

**Vocabulary**

**1** Find eight things you can see in a city.

(↓ ← → ↗)

..... street .....

.....

.....

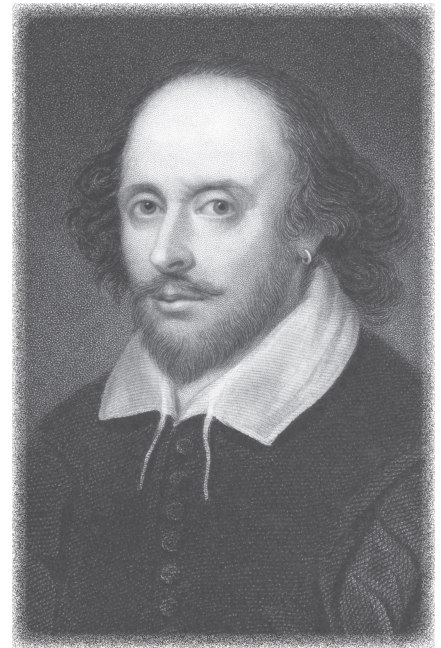
.....

T	B	M	Q	S	P	D	F	O	L
X	R	P	T	E	E	R	T	S	M
G	I	T	O	W	E	R	G	Q	B
B	D	C	G	V	R	S	T	U	K
M	G	I	I	A	P	K	R	A	P
U	E	R	L	O	O	G	P	R	T
E	H	T	H	L	R	L	S	E	A
S	C	S	G	H	Q	Z	E	V	Y
U	Y	E	S	D	H	E	U	U	K
M	O	D	B	T	J	T	L	W	Y

**Grammar**

**2** Circle *who*, *which* or *whose*.

- 1 An explorer is a person *who / which / whose* discovers new countries.
- 2 A dictionary is a book *who / which / whose* tells you what words mean.
- 3 Shakespeare was a writer *who / which / whose* plays are famous all over the world.
- 4 A pilot is a person *who / which / whose* flies planes.
- 5 This is a shop *who / which / whose* sells computers.
- 6 Ferraris are Italian cars *who / which / whose* are very fast and powerful.
- 7 Londoners are people *who / which / whose* live in London.
- 8 Harry has a cute little dog *who / which / whose* name is Kensington – because that’s where he found him!



**Dialogue**

**3** Put the dialogue in the correct order.

- Jasmin** I’m also in front of the cinema. The Odeon cinema.
- Jasmin** Hey, Ron, where are you?
- Jasmin** Oh yes, I know. I’m on my way.
- Jasmin** The Carlton? I’ll come and find you. How do I get there again?
- Ron** I’m in front of the cinema. And you, Jasmin?
- Ron** OK. See you in five minutes.
- Ron** Go up Broad Street and turn left after the bank.
- Ron** Oh, dear. I’m in front of the Carlton cinema.



**Reading**

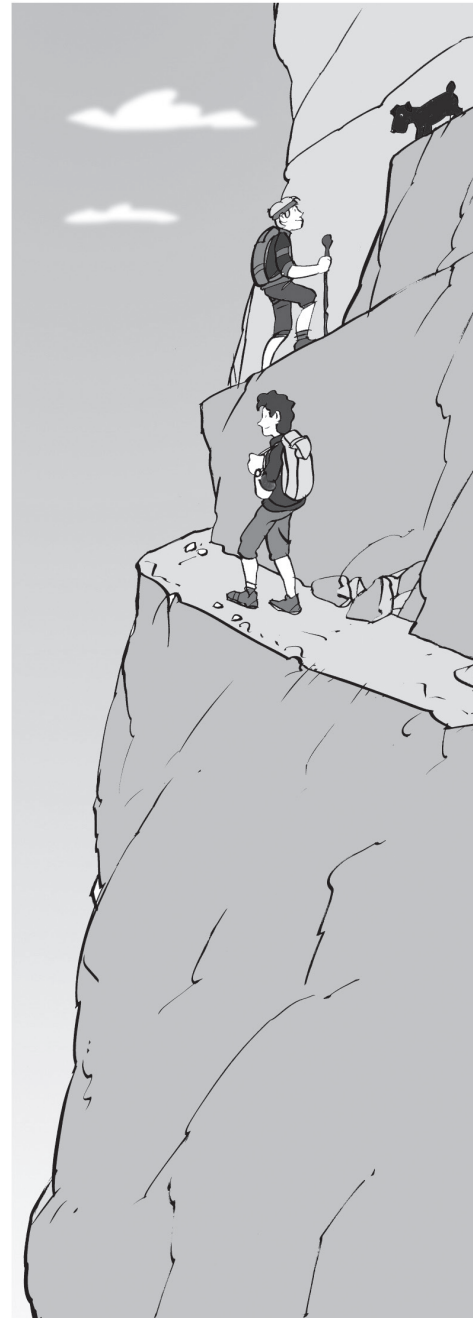
**1** Read the text. Then put the sentences in the correct order.

**The black dog**

Jim and his friend Ron were on holiday in a village in the mountains. On their first day, they went up the mountain for a few hours. They saw a small black dog on the trail. There was nobody with the dog. That night, they told the lady in the hotel about it. They were surprised when she looked scared.

“In this village, people say, ‘If you see that dog more than once, you’ll have bad luck.’ Last year a climber fell and was badly hurt. We believe he saw the black dog before he fell.” Jim and Ron laughed. “We don’t believe that story!” they said.

The next day they were on the mountain again. Suddenly, Jim saw the black dog. A few minutes later, he fell. When he woke up in hospital, the doctors said, “That was a bad accident. You are lucky to be alive.” Ron visited Jim in hospital. “Do you think you fell because you saw the black dog?” he asked. “I don’t know,” answered Jim. “But I think it’s time to leave this village and go home.”



- The lady told Jim and Ron that the dog can bring bad luck.
- They saw a little black dog on the trail.
- Jim said it was time to go home.
- 1 Jim and Ron went for their first walk in the mountains.
- Jim saw the little black dog again.
- They told the lady in the hotel about the dog.
- Jim and Ron went up the mountain a second time.
- Jim fell and had to go to hospital.

**Vocabulary**

**2** Match to make phrases.

- |           |                          |                    |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 dream   | <input type="checkbox"/> | a) worried         |
| 2 it will | <input type="checkbox"/> | b) about something |
| 3 make a  | <input type="checkbox"/> | c) bring you luck  |
| 4 a wish  | <input type="checkbox"/> | d) for something   |
| 5 wish    | <input type="checkbox"/> | e) wish            |
| 6 be      | <input type="checkbox"/> | f) comes true      |

**Grammar**

**3 Circle the correct option.**

- 1 If she *will find / finds* out, she *will be / is* angry.
- 2 If you *won't / don't* stop playing computer games, you *get / will get* a headache.
- 3 He *won't / doesn't* pass if he *won't / doesn't* study harder.
- 4 They *will phone / phone* us if they *will have / have* enough time.
- 5 We *will be / are* late if we *won't / don't* run.
- 6 That dog *stops / will stop* barking if you *give / will give* it some food.

**4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1 If you ..... drive ..... (drive) so fast, we  
..... will have ..... (have) a crash.
- 2 If it ..... (not rain) tomorrow, we  
..... (have) a picnic in the park.
- 3 Don't worry. I ..... (buy) you a new one if  
I ..... (break) it.
- 4 I ..... (not tell) anyone if you  
..... (tell) me. I promise.
- 5 If he ..... (read) this, he ..... (understand) everything.
- 6 If she ..... (not call), I ..... (send) her a text.



**Dialogue**

**5 Complete the dialogue with the sentences in the box.**

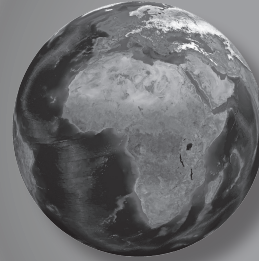
- a) It'll come true!
- b) If you find money in the street, that will bring you good luck. And you must make a wish then.
- c) If I see a ladder, I never walk under it. If I do, something bad will happen.
- d) Yes, I am. There are some things I never do, because they bring me bad luck.

- A** Are you superstitious?
- B** <sup>1</sup> .....
- A** Like what?
- B** <sup>2</sup> .....
- A** And what can bring you good luck?
- B** <sup>3</sup> .....
- A** Why? What will happen if you do that?
- B** <sup>4</sup> .....

**Reading**

**1** Read about superstitions. How many of these tasks can you do?

# Superstitions around the world



**1**



I'm from Galicia, in the north of Spain. A popular superstition in this part of Spain is about a long queue of dead people.

They walk through the forests of Galicia at night. If you see these people, you will follow them forever. If you don't want to follow them, you mustn't go out at night when the moon is shining.

**2**



I'm from England. I always write a test with a new pencil. You won't make a mistake with a new pencil, because it has

never made a mistake before!

**3**



I'm from Turkey. We believe that if you stand between two people who have the same name, and you wish for something,

your wish will come true! If you see a spider in your house, you'll have visitors that day. But if you see a black cat, you have to touch your hair. If you don't do that, you'll have bad luck!

**4**



I'm from Korea. A superstition some people in my country believe in is about washing your hair on the day of a test. If you wash

your hair, you'll wash away everything you remember. So it's better to wash your hair after the test.

**5**



In Brazil, where I live, some people believe that if you put the sugar into your cup before the coffee, you'll get rich. But you mustn't leave your money on the floor. If you do that, your money will be gone and you won't know where it went.

**Circle T (True) or F (False).**

- 1 In Galicia people believe dead people walk through the forests at night. T / F
- 2 If you see a queue of dead people in Spain when the moon is bright, you'll go with them forever. T / F
- 3 If you write a test with a new pencil in England, you'll make a lot of mistakes. T / F

**Choose the correct answer.**

- 4 What do some people in Turkey believe will happen if you stand between two people with the same name and make a wish?
  - The two people will say thank you.
  - What you've wished for will come true.
  - The two people will ask you to go away.
- 5 If you see a spider in a house in Turkey, what do people think will happen to you?
  - Some people will come to visit you.
  - You'll dream about giant spiders for a week.
  - Some visitors will bring more spiders for you to see.
- 6 What should you do if you see a black cat in Turkey and don't want to have bad luck?
  - Close your eyes and don't look at the cat.
  - Put your hand on your hair.
  - Try to touch the cat and stroke it.

**Complete the sentences with no more than 4 words.**

- 7 In Korea some people don't wash their hair before a test because .....
- 8 If you want to get a lot of money in Brazil, when you have a coffee, always remember to put in the .....
- 9 If you don't want to lose your money in Brazil, you must never leave it .....

**Vocabulary**

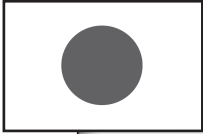
**2 Circle the correct word.**

- 1 If you break a *cup* / *mirror*, you'll have bad luck.
- 2 If you see a black *cat* / *cuckoo*, you'll have bad luck.
- 3 If you make a *wish* / *dish*, it might come true one day.
- 4 Alice was wearing a beautiful *mirror* / *necklace* yesterday evening.
- 5 If you find money in the street, will you *pick it up* / *hold it* and take it home?
- 6 I stood on a *crack* / *ladder* to reach the top of the cupboard.
- 7 If you see a magpie in the morning, you'll have bad *plans* / *news*.
- 8 Are you *superstitions* / *superstitious*?

**Grammar**

**3 Circle the correct form of the verbs.**

**Some popular superstitions around the world**



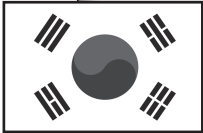
**Japan:**

- 1 If you carry part of a dead snake with you, you *become* / *will become* rich.
- 2 If you *sleep* / *will sleep* with your head to the north, you will have bad luck.



**Russia:**

- 3 If you drink and look into a mirror at the same time, you *drink* / *will drink* all your good luck away.



**Korea:**

- 4 Your girlfriend or boyfriend *leaves* / *will leave* you if you give them a pair of shoes as a present.



**Turkey:**

- 5 People will come and visit you if food *falls* / *will fall* on your clothes while you are eating.



**United Kingdom:**

- 6 If a bird *flies* / *will fly* into your house, someone will die in the next three days.

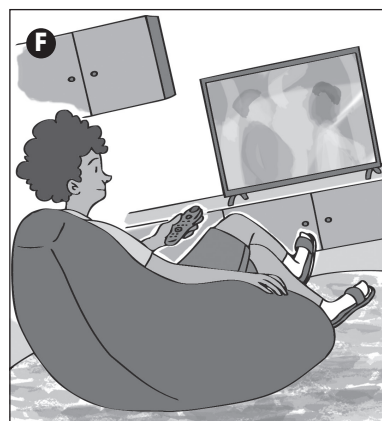
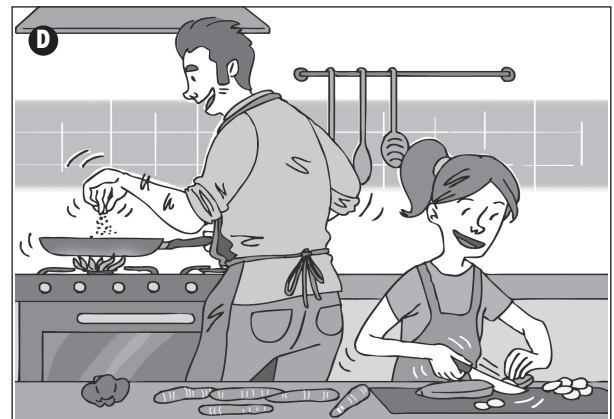
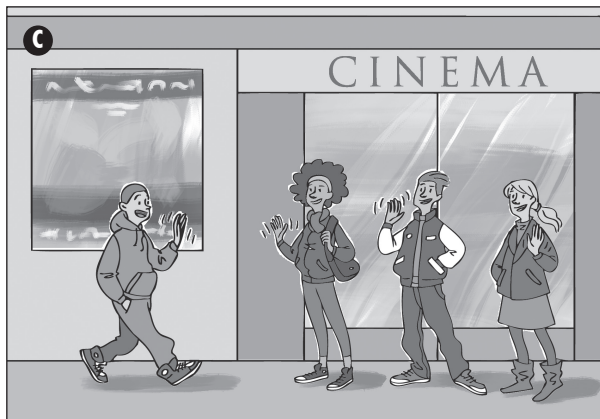
**Essential English – Dialogue**

**4 Put the dialogue in the correct order.**

- A Great idea! What time are you going?
- 1 A What are your plans for Saturday?
- A I'd love to, but I can't. We're going to visit my grandparents.
- A And in the afternoon?
- A No, the evening is free. What about you?
  
- B I'm going to meet Lynette in the park. Do you want to come, too?
- B Let me see ... yes ... on Saturday I'm going to play volleyball in the morning.
- B 7 o'clock. I'll pick you up.
- B I'm going to watch a film at Jack's house. Why don't you come too?
- B Your grandparents will like that. Have you got plans for the evening?

**Essential English – Vocabulary**

**5** Write the numbers 1–7 in the boxes a–g to make phrases. Then match the phrases with the pictures. Write the correct letter of the pictures A–G in the brackets.



- |         |                                     |                                       |
|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 meet  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | a) a party (picture ...)              |
| 2 stay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | b) TV (picture ...)                   |
| 3 play  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | c) dinner (picture ...)               |
| 4 do    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | d) friends at the cinema (picture C.) |
| 5 go to | <input type="checkbox"/>            | e) homework (picture ...)             |
| 6 watch | <input type="checkbox"/>            | f) at home and read (picture ...)     |
| 7 cook  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | g) computer games (picture ...)       |

**Grammar**

**1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the 1<sup>st</sup> conditional.**

- 1 If you ..... (not stop) at the red light, you ..... (have) an accident.
- 2 If you ..... (forget) your swimming cap, you ..... (not be) allowed to swim.
- 3 There ..... (not be) any food left if we ..... (not get) to the market early.
- 4 If I ..... (get) tickets for the show, I ..... (phone) you.
- 5 If Jessie ..... (not feel) well, she ..... (not go) to school.
- 6 If we ..... (finish) our homework quickly, Mum ..... (let) us watch a film.
- 7 What ..... you ..... (do) if you ..... (get) a bad mark in the test?
- 8 If you ..... (find) my mobile phone, ..... you ..... (bring) it to me right away, please?

**Vocabulary**

**2 Match to make phrases.**

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| 1 make       | 5 the wish |
| 2 break      | 6 cross    |
| 3 walk under | 7 eat      |
| 4 have bad   | 8 meet     |

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> a mirror   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a wish |
| <input type="checkbox"/> luck       | <input type="checkbox"/> a friend          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> the street | <input type="checkbox"/> comes true        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a carrot   | <input type="checkbox"/> a ladder          |

**Dialogue**


**3 Put the dialogue in the correct order.**

- A Stop worrying about everything! We'll have a wonderful day and nothing bad will happen!
- A There aren't any sharks in the sea here.
- A Then we won't go. The beach isn't much fun in the rain.
- A Would you like to go to the beach on Saturday?
- A We won't get lost! I've been there lots of times!
- B Oh, I hope it doesn't rain then! And what will happen if we get lost on the way to the beach?
- B OK, I'm glad you know the way. And what will we do if we see a shark in the sea?
- B Oh, that's good, I'm afraid of sharks.
- B Yes, please! I love the beach! But what will happen if it rains on Saturday morning?



**Reading**

**1a** Read the text. How many of these tasks can you do?



**TOM'S BLOG**  
*Being a good friend*

Welcome to my blog! Today I want to talk about friendship. I think that good friends are really important in life. My best friend is called Paul and I've known him for more than eight years! I've learned a lot about friendship since I met him. In this blog, I'm going to share some of my thoughts on how to be a good friend. Please share your ideas too!

→ **Be honest and trust each other**  
Don't lie to your friends or just tell them what they want to hear. It's better to be honest even if it's difficult sometimes. Make sure you keep your friends' secrets. Share your secrets with them and always keep your promises\*.

→ **Nobody is perfect**  
We don't always get on well with everyone. Sometimes we fall out with our friends. Don't worry because this doesn't mean that the friendship is over. Maybe you stormed out of a conversation or maybe your friend told you to mind your own business. Even if you haven't spoken to each other for a long time, you can always make up with them. Never be afraid to say sorry.

→ **Be there and listen**  
Always try to find the time to listen to your friends' problems. Don't give up on them when they are going through difficult times. Paul has always helped me when I've had problems.

→ **Keep in touch**  
Sometimes friends move to different places. I know from experience that this can mean that a friendship changes. But there are so many ways to communicate today via social media that it doesn't mean that you can't stay in touch.

I hope that you found my blog interesting! Please leave a comment below with your own ideas!

**VOCABULARY:** \*keep a promise – ein Versprechen halten

- Complete the sentences with no more than 4 words.**
- 1 The name of Tom's best friend is .....
  - 2 They have been best friends for .....
  - 3 This blog is about how to be .....
- Circle T (True) or F (False).**
- 4 Sometimes you shouldn't tell your friends the truth. T / F
  - 5 You should always do what you promise your friends to do. T / F
  - 6 It doesn't matter if you fall out with your friends sometimes. T / F

**Choose the correct answer.**

- 7 How has Paul never let Tom down?  
 He's never stormed out of a conversation.  
 He's always been there for him during difficult times.  
 He's always stayed in touch via social media.
- 8 Have any of Tom's friends ever moved away? How do we know this?  
 No, they haven't because he says that he knows about this from other friends.  
 Yes, they have because he says he knows about this from experience.  
 We don't know because he doesn't explain this.
- 9 How do you think that Tom would stay in touch with friends who live far away?  
 He would visit them in the holidays.  
 He would phone them regularly.  
 He would communicate on social networking sites.

**1b** What tips do you have for being a good friend? Leave a message on Tom's blog.

TOM'S BLOG *Being a good friend*

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Vocabulary**

**2** Read the dialogue and match the phrases 1–6 with the phrases a)–f).

- a) stormed out       c) 've fallen out with       e) mind your own business   
 b) broke up with       d) make up       f) got on really well

**James** <sup>1</sup> *I'm not talking to Paul any more. I don't know why I thought he was my friend.*

**Olivia** Oh, dear. What's happened?

**James** Well you know he <sup>2</sup> *stopped seeing* Jane about two weeks ago.

**Olivia** Yes, I remember. She wanted to try and <sup>3</sup> *start again with* him.

**James** That's right. But he wasn't interested.

**Olivia** So what's the problem?

**James** Well, Jane and I have always <sup>4</sup> *had a good relationship*.

**Olivia** No! You didn't?

**James** Well I didn't think there was a problem. He finished with her.

**Olivia** So did you tell him that Jane's your girlfriend now?

**James** Yes and he <sup>5</sup> *left the room really angrily*.

**Olivia** Well, of course he did. James, sometimes you are really stupid.

**James** And I think you should <sup>6</sup> *keep your opinions to yourself*. I love her.

**Olivia** I give up!



**Grammar**

**3 Circle *for* or *since*.**

- 1 I've had my new phone *for / since* two weeks.
- 2 They haven't made a new album *for / since* 2015.
- 3 My mother has had the same haircut *for / since* ten years!
- 4 Ivor hasn't been back to Russia *for / since* 2010.
- 5 Have you lived here *for / since* a long time?
- 6 It's been two years *for / since* we saw our cousins in the USA.
- 7 It hasn't stopped raining *for / since* last Monday.
- 8 I've been at this school *for / since* five years.

**Dialogue**

**4 Complete the dialogue with the answers in the box. There are two extra answers that you don't need.**

- a) I've had it since this morning when I fell out with my friend, Sarah.
- b) I want advice! Tell me what you think I should do about Sarah.
- c) So do I.
- d) Yes, you could be right. I'm quite stressed because we usually get on so well.
- e) Yes, I went yesterday.
- f) I've got a bit of a headache.
- g) For eight years.

**A** You don't look at all well. What's the matter?

**B** <sup>1</sup> .....

**A** Oh dear, how long have you had that for?

**B** <sup>2</sup> .....

**A** Well, do you think that might be the reason for your headache?

**B** <sup>3</sup> .....

**A** I know you do. How long have you two been friends?

**B** <sup>4</sup> .....

**A** That's a long time. Do you want my advice or shall I mind my own business?

**B** <sup>5</sup> .....

**A** I think you should call her right now and make up with her.

**Reading**

**1a Match the problems and the answers.**

1  I've got a problem with my best friend. He met some other kids at a club he goes to after school. They're awful. They laugh at me, because they don't think I'm cool. Now he doesn't want to be my friend at school any more. But we've known each other for ten years! We've always done everything together. What should I do?

**Sam**

2  My friend has started wearing really terrible clothes. She looks awful, but she thinks she looks great. I'm afraid our friends might start laughing about her. Should I tell her what I really think?

**Beth**

3  I said something nasty\* to my friend. I feel really bad about it. Now my friend won't talk to me. I want us to be friends again, but she wants to find new friends.

**Caroline**

**VOCABULARY:** \*nasty – gemein

- a) *Sometimes friends say the wrong things. Nobody can be nice all the time! But you must understand. You've made your friend sad, and you will have to wait for your friend to feel better about it. Then I'm sure things will be the same between you again.*
- b) *Don't do anything. Your friend has to choose – you, or the new friends. Your friend has always liked you, and you haven't changed. But you cannot make him be your friend.*
- c) *Why? Mind your own business! Friends should be understanding. Sometimes being honest isn't the best thing to be.*

**1b Write Sam, Beth or Caroline. You might have to write more than one name.**

Who ...

- 1 is sorry about something they did? .....
- 2 thinks other kids might make fun of their friend? .....
- 3 wants to tell a friend the truth? .....
- 4 has got a friend who has found new friends? .....
- 5 has got a problem? .....
- 6 wants a friend back? .....

**Grammar**

**2 Write the words in the correct order.**

- 1 had / bike / a month / his / for / Tony's / new  
 Tony's had his new bike for a month.  
 .....
- 2 my / had / computer / one / year / I've / for  
 .....
- 3 sunglasses / had / last / weekend / Sue's / her / since  
 .....
- 4 our / for / new / had / car / We've / a week  
 .....
- 5 Christmas / had / He's / since / dog / his  
 .....
- 6 that / lived / since / They've / flat / in / 2015  
 .....
- 7 had / this / weeks / problem / for / You've / two  
 .....

**Vocabulary**

**3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

stormed    fall    broke    make    hear    lie    gets    keeps    mind    listens

- 1 Sarah ..... up with her boyfriend yesterday because he  
 ..... out of a conversation they were having.
- 2 I think that with a good friend, it doesn't matter if you ..... out with  
 him/her sometimes. You can always ..... up again!
- 3 Kim ..... on well with everyone in the class because she always  
 ..... to people's problems.
- 4 Leo was so angry that he told Laura to ..... her own business.
- 5 I think a good friend doesn't ..... to you and always  
 ..... a secret.
- 6 I think it's important in a friend that he/she doesn't always just tell you what you want to  
 .....

**Dialogue**

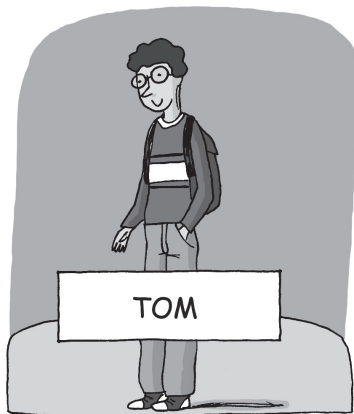
**4** Complete the dialogue with the words and phrases in the box.

stormed    come    upset    think    hear    agree    with a good friend    important

- A I'm so <sup>1</sup>..... about Mateo.
- B How <sup>2</sup>..... ? Tell me about it!
- A We fell out and he <sup>3</sup>..... out of the room.
- B Oh dear, I'm sorry to <sup>4</sup>..... that.
- A I <sup>5</sup>..... that a good friend doesn't storm out on you.
- B True, but I think that <sup>6</sup>..... it's OK to fall out sometimes.
- A Maybe. But you must agree that it's <sup>7</sup>..... in a friend that he says sorry after he behaves like that.
- B Yes, I <sup>8</sup>..... He was probably just angry. I'm sure he'll call you tomorrow and say sorry.

**Essential English – Vocabulary**

**5** Look at the pictures. Circle the correct word.



- Tom is *tall / short* and *plump / thin*. He's got *short / long, straight / curly* hair.  
He wears *a cap / glasses*.
- Mrs Tomkins is *tall / short* and *plump / thin*. She's got *long / short, curly / straight* hair.
- Davina is *short / tall* and *plump / thin*. She's got *short / long, straight / wavy* hair.  
She wears *glasses / a cap*.